SOLDIERS LECTURE TO A.E.F. STUDENTS ON FARMING TOPICS

Applications for Correspondence Courses Now Being Received

ALL MUST READ AND WRITE

Attendance Compulsory for Il literates and Men Who Do Not Speak English

Applications from A.E.F. members who Applications from A.E.F. members who want to take correspondence courses in commercial arithmetic, bookkeeping, engineering and industrial subjects, arts and crafts, agriculture and academic branches are now being received at the offices of the Army Educational Com-

omees of the Army Jackstona CSL mission, 76 Rue du Faubourg St. Honoré, Paris. Already multigraph lesson sheets and other aids are being prepared, and a plan is under way to have a supervisor of correspondence course work in each of the 12 districts.

In general charge of the correspondence course work will be J. Foster Hill, ence course work will be 3. roster fint, engaged with the International Corre-spondence Schools from 1908 to 1915. W. H. Lough of New York will super-vise over the commercial courses, and Dean Louis E. Reber of the University of Wisconsin will have general charge of engineering and industrial instruc-

of engineering and industrial instruc-tion.

Much progress has been made in the other branches of the Educational Com-mission's activities. A farmers' insti-tute course was started in the Bordeaux region last week, with lectures on farm-ing topics at 12 different camps. The course in each case required three days for completion, and the subjects treated included soils, live stock, horticulture, farm management, dairying, farm crops, fertilizers, methods of securing a farm, and farm finance.

More Aid for Farmer

More Aid for Farmer

In addition to the three days' courses a night course was given for labor troops. The lectures in each case usually lasted about 25 minutes, and were followed by cbout 25 minutes, and were followed by chout 25 minutes of questions and open discussion. These courses are to be followed up in each instance by moving pictures sent over from the States by the Department of Agriculture, and special pains will be taken to inform all men desirous of taking up farming on their return to America of the best sites and the best "buys" in the matter of land, the procuring of capital and so forth.

Among the men picked from the Army to give lectures in the farmers' institute courses, and in the two weeks' courses which are to follow when the demand warrants it, are Lieut. Fred W. Jackson, garden officer of the Bordeaux region; Corporal C. D. Tombaugh, 68th C.A.C.: Private William Feller, Prisoner of War Escort Co. No. 204; Private Irving Maure, Co. B. 2nd Pioneers; 2nd Lieutenant Melvin Wilson, Base Hospital No. 6. In general charge of the Agricultural education work in the Agricultural education work in the Agricultural education work week will see the Dijon area visited, in all probability, by the traveling farmers' institute group.

Reading and Writing Next

Reading and Writing Next

Reading and Writing Next

Following the agricultural educational work, the general Army educational program will be launched, in the Bordeaux area notably, about February 1, on the plan of the establishment of post schools for every place which has a constant population of 500 or more soldiers. According to the terms of G.O. No. 9, the attendance at these schools will be voluntary for officers and men, except 2rd illiterates and non-English speaking soldiers. In the cases of the two latter classes the commanding officer is directed to command attendance at the schools. Students who have entered any unit of a course of instruction at a post school, the order goes on to say, will be required to complete it, and the commanding officer is directed to require national commander. Where military duties interfere, however, a transfer or record card showing the subjects studied and the progress made will be prepared by the school officer, and turned over 10 the student's company or detachment commander. He will retain the card with the man's service record, and, when oportunity offers, the student-soldier will have a chance to take up his course again.

The subjects to be taught in the post

again.

The subjects to be taught in the post schools include common school courses, modern languages, United States history—a course particularly featured—history of modern nations, civics and citizenship.

Must Understand French

Must Understand French

As for the instruction to be carried on by the French universities for the benefit of the A.E.F., it is now practically decided that only those members of the Army who can speak and understand French will be allowed to enroll. In the neighbourhood of 100 men are now being plauned for at the Sorbonne in Paris, with more to be distributed among the other French institutions. While they are on detached service for this university work, it is the Army's plan to payenlisted men commutation of quarters and rations. Probabilities are that attendance at the French universities by A.E.F. members will not begin before the first week in February, and the original plan to have American interpreterinstructors also in attendance has been for the present at least, abandoned.

Details regarding the opening up of the English universities to the A.E.F. will be forthcoming at a later date.

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NEWCOMERS ALONG RHINE

One of the finest artillery parks in Germany, on the outskirts of Lützel, just across the Moselle from Coblenz, and covering 60 acres, has been transformed into an automobile and motor truck overhaul park with a personnel of 1,600 men and 45 officers and a chapacity of 250 to 300 cars daily—easily enough to take care of the whole Third Army.

The park, which is surrounded by a high iron picket fence, has five the enormous quantity of artillery stores they contained, will be ample, it is believed, to take care of the Army of Octupation's motor needs.

Incidentally, there were such tremendous quantities of stores in those buildings that American five-ton trucks made 3,500 trips in hauling away the supplies.

The park is occupied by the 310th Motor Repair Supply Unit, which landed in France November 9.

A.E.F. COMBAT DIVISIONS: WHO THEY ARE, HOW TO TELL THEM

Proudly Preserved

Following are the combat records of 12.

A.E.F. divisions, with a drawing and description of the insignia of each.

Distinctive insignia is now worn on the left shoulder by all members of combat divisions and by corps, army and other troops. During combat the insignia assisted in identifying men of units which became mixed up and often assisted in reforming them. It has been a factor in developing divisional spirit, and it also has its use when painted on vehicles and other unit property.

The combat records of 15 divisions and their insignia wore printed last week. Other drawings and histories of divisions not already included and of armies and corps will be published later.

The skeleton histories of front line activities are from official records.

An error was made in printing these histories last week. It was stated that the 28th Division arrived in France December 5, 1917. Most of the 26th Division arrived two months previous to that date.

Sixth Division

Regular Army. Arrived in France uly 23, 1918. Activities: Gerardment sector, Sept. 3 to Oct. 13; Argonne Meuse offensive (Firs Insignia: Six-point and star of red cloth with blue figure "6" superimposed.

Thirty-Sixth Division

National Guard of Texas and O toma. Divisional headquarters arr n France July 31,

homa. Divisional he in France July 31, 1918. Activities: Mont sector,

Prisoners captured: 18 officers, 531 conjusted men. Guns captured: 9 pieces of artillery, 294 machine guns. Total advance on front line

captured: 9 pieces of arthery, 294 ma-chine guns. Total advance on front line, 21 kilometers. Insigna: Cobalt blue arrowhead with a khaki "T" superimposed upon a khaki disc. The arrowhead represents Okla-homa and the "T" Texas.

Thirty-Seventh Division

National Guard of Ohio. Divisiona cadquarters arrived in France June 23 1918. Activities: Bag



Argonne offensive, Sept. 25-Oct. 1; Pannes (St. Mihiel Sector), Oct. 7-16; Lys and Escaut riv-ers (Flanders), Oct. 31-Nov. 4; Belgium,

31-Nov. 4; Belgium.
Syngem sector, Nov.
9-11.
Prisoners captured: 26 officers, 1,469
enlisted men. Guns captured: 29 pieces
of artillery, 263 machine guns. Total
advance on front line: 30 2/3 kilometers.
Insignia: Red circle with white border. Design adopted from the State
flag of Ohio. Division known as the
"Buckeye Division."

Forty-Second Division

National Guard of 26 States and Dis-ict of Columbia. Divisional headquar

National Guard of 26 States and Livic of Columbia. Divisional headqu ters arrived in France Nov. 1, 1917. Activities: Dombasle-Luneville - St. Clement-Baccarat sector, Feb. 21-March 22, 1918 (under the French 8th Army and 7th Army Corps): Baccarat sector, March 18-June 21: Sonain and Esperance sector, July 5-17 (German Esperance Sector, July 5-17 (German

242 G.O.'S YEAR'S GRIST FROM G.H.Q.

S.O.S. Sends Out 72-First, in May, 1917, Dated at

Washington

It took 242 general orders and 108 bulletins from G.H.Q. to keep the A.E.F. running last year.

This is a considerable gain in bulk

over 1917, when 85 G.O.'s and 20 bulle tins were issued. The past year, how-ever, saw 12 full months of general or-dering, whereas in 1917 there were only a few days over six months to work in and nowhere so big an Army.

and nowhere so big an Army.

The very first A.E.F. general order was issued May 26, 1917. It will be news to most of the Army that G.H.Q., A.E.F., on that date was neither Paris nor Chaumont. It was Washington, D. C. G.O. No. I, Series of 1917, declares: "Pursuant to the orders of the President, the undersigned assumes command of the American Expeditionary Forces," over Major General John J. Pershing's signature. The G.O. giges a list of the personal staff, staf and attached officers, as then constituted, naming among them Major James G. Harbord, Major Dennis E. Nolan, Colonel Benjamin Alvord, Major John L. Hines, Major Fox Conner, and Lieut. Colonel Merrite W. Ireland.

G.H.Q. Comes to France

G.H.Q. Comes to France

Patches That Served for Idéntification Are Now Proudly Preserved

Following are the combat records of 12.

Endiversal of the insignia of each. Distinctive insignia is now worn on the left shoulder by all members of combat their troops. During combat the insignia on their troops. During combat the insignia on their statement of waits of artillery, 495 machine guns. Total

Prisoners captured: 14 officers, 1,304 enlisted men. Guns captured: 25 pieces of artillery, 495 machine guns. Total advance on front line, 55 kilometers.

Insignia: Parti-colored quadrant, suggesting the arc of a rainbow, after "Rainbow Division."

Seventy-Seventh Division ..

National Army of New York City.
Arrived in France April 13, 1918. Activities: Baccarat sector, June 20-Aug. 4; Fisuses-Bazoches sector, Vesle front, Aug. 12-Sept. 16; La Harazee-Feur de Paris-la Fille Morte line, Sept. 26-Oct. 16 (Argonne-Meuse offensive); Champigneulles 1 in e, Aire-Mouse, Oct. 31-Nov. 12
Prisoners captured: 13 officers, 737 emlisted men. Guns captured: 41 pieces of artillery, 322 machine guns.
Insignia: Golden fao-simile of the Statue of Liberty on blue background.

Eightieth Division

National Army of Virginia, West Vir-nia and Pennsylvania. Divisional

National Army of Virginia, West Virginia and Pennsylvania. Divisional headquarters arrived in France May 30, 1918. Activities: Avonly Woods, Arras (Artois front), July 23 to Aug. 18 (under British); St. Mihiel salient, Sept. 12-15 (one regiment of Infantry and one Machine Gun Battalion, reserve Second French Colonial Corps), Bethineourt sector, Sept. 25-29 (Argonne-Meuse offensive); Nantillois sector, Oct. 4-12 (Argonne-Meuse offensive); St. Juvin, Nov. 1-6 (Argonne-Meuse offensive). Prisoners captured: 103 officers, 1,710 enlisted men. Guns captured: 88 pieces of artillery, 641 machine guns. Total advance on front line: 37 kilomoters. Insignia: Shield of olive drab cloth, inpon which is superimposed in center three blue hills, representing the Blue Ridge mountains, all outlined in white.

Eighty-First Division

Eighty-First Division

National Army of North Carolina, South Carolina, Florida and Porto Rico.

Arrived in France Aug. 16, 1918. Activities: East of St. Dié and Raon I'Etape sector. Vosges, Sept. 18 to Oct. 19 (brigaded with 20th French Division): Sommedieue sector between Haudiemen works and Benzée-en-Woevre, Nov. 7-17.

Nov. 7-17.

Total advance on front line: 5½ kilo-

meters.
Insignia: Wild cat of varying color. Selected in the belief that the division could "emulate it in its fighting quali-

Eighty-Second Division

Extra Fine Degla Dates

A two pound box sent to any address upon receipt of Ten Francs (Money order or cash).

RADY FARHAT, Tozeur, Tunisi

Knights of Columbus Club House

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enlisted men. Guns captured: 11 pieces of artillery, 311 machine guns. Total emisted men. Guns captured: 11 pieces of artillery, 311 machine guns. Total advance on front line: 17 kilometers. Insignia: "AA" in gold braid upon circle of solid blue, the whole superimposed on square background of, red. The "AA" stands for "All-American," the name chosen for the division, with the further later significance, "All-Aboard,"

Ninetieth Division

Ninetieth Division

National Army of Texas and Oklanorma. Divisional headquarters arrived in France June 23,
1 9 1 8. Activities: Sazerais-Haye-Puvenelle sector, Aug.
24-Oct. 10; St. Mihiel operation, September 12-15; demonstration at beginning of ArgonneMeuse offensive, Sept. 26; ArgonneMeuse offensive, Oct. 19-Nov. 11.

Prisoners captured: 32 officers, 1.844
enlisted men. Guns captured: 42 pieces of artillery, 230 machine guns. Total
advance on front line: 28½ kilometers.
Insignia: Red monogram "TO,"
standing for Texas-Oklahoma.

Ninety-First Division

Ninety-First Division

National Army of Alaska, Washington, Oregon, California, Idaho, Nevada,
Montana, Wyoming
and Utah, Divisional

and Utah. Divisional headquarters arrived in France July 12, 1918. Activities: Argonne-Meuse sector near Vauquies. Sept. 20-Oct. 3 (Argonne-Meuse sector 20-Oct. 3); west of Escaut river, Belgium, Oct. 30-Nov. east of Escaut river, Belgium, Nov. 11.

10.11.
Prisoners captured: 12 officers, 2,400 enlisted men. Guns captured: 33 pieces of artillery, 471 machine guns. Total advance on front line: 34 kilometers.
Insignia: Green fit tree. The fist is known as the "Wild West Division."
Design emblematic of the far West.

Ninety-Second Division

Ninety-Second Division

National Army Division headquarters arrived in France June 19, 1918.
Activities: St. Dick sector, Vosges, Aug. 29-Sopt. 20; Argonne-Mensc offensive, Sept. 25-30 (roserve of First Army Corps); Marmy Army Corps); Marmy Corps); Marmeters.

Insignia: American hard

neters. Insignia: American buffalo, color arying, selected "because traditiona Indians called negro soldiers'buffalocs.'

The American "Big Four

FYERLASTIC SLATE-SURPACED ROOF-ING-A - bigi-grade roll roofing, surpaced with General Causers state. Each or green

EVERTASTIC TYLIKE SHINGLES-These are individual shingles, Saizi inches. State-surfaced. Red or green.

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> CIRCULAR DOLLAR CHECKS Negotiable Throughout the United States

These checks are issued in amounts of \$10, \$20 and \$50, can be purchased throughout France and cashed at home. The Most Economical, Convenient, and Safest Way of Carrying Funds H

COMRADES' SOCIETY GAINS NEW GROUND

Meetings Will Be Held in Germany During Com-. ing Weeks

in goid braid upon circle of solid blue, the whole superimposed on square background of red. The "AA" stands for "All-American," the name chosen for the division, with the further later significance, "All-Aboard,"

Eighty-Eighth Division

National Army of North Dakota, Minnesota, Iowa and Illinois. Divisional headqudrters arrived in Frañce Aug. 16, 1918. Activities: Center sector, Haute Alsace, Oct. 7 to Nov. 5.

Insignia: Design of black evolved from two figures "S' crossing at right; angles and giving the appearance of a Maltese cross made of loops or a four leaf clover, a common symbol of the four States, Iowa, Minnesota, Illinois and North Dakota, colors varying.

Ninetieth Division

INSURANCE DATA REACHES CAPITAL

Twenty-Six Tons of Paper Were Under Guard on Mauretania

Twenty-six tons of insurance records—representing all the papers in the \$1,600,000,000 of insurance written on the A.E.F. in France—have arrived at the Treasury Department in Washington

the Treasury Department in Washing-ton.

Handled by five officers and 24 en-isted men and guarded by a detach-ment of Marines, the records left Tours quietly the Sunday before Christmas and embarked for home on the Mauretania.

All told, the records at Washington show that more than \$38,000,000,000 of government insurance was written, to say nothing of 4,000,000 allotment and allowance applications.

WINTER TOO ROUGH HERE

Owing to severe weather, the Alivergne leave area, comprising the two watering places of La Bourboule and Mont Dore, has been closed down. Both the towns are situated a good 2.000 feet above sea level, and the winter has hit them hard. Men who have put in for leave in the Auvergne district will, therefore, be advised to go farther south.

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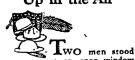
Ask at the Canteen for



PRIENDS OF THE ARMY AND NAVY SINCE 1876

General Cigar Company, Inc.

What Men Throw Up in the Air



at an open window watching a mob before a newspaper bulletinpoard in the street.

"They've lost their heads!" com-"Look again, Reginald," said the other man, "so far as I can see they've only lost their hate."

The news on that bulletin-board read, "Germany Surrendera!" The men in that crowd were throwing their hats up in the air.

their hats up in the air.

You may think that mea don't value
their headgear very highly, when they
act this way. But men only throw
their hats up in the air when something so big has happened that they
have to show how great they feel.

They just have to do something
they seldom do and be extravagant
about it. Up go their hats.

A mian needs some pretty big cele-

A min needs some pretty big cele-bration as an excute to be caught going-around without his hat. He doesn't want to be thought a nut. want to be thought a nut.
When you come back—and this time
the ships will be lighted and you can
tmoke—you'll find Mallory Hate on
sale at the right prices in the bast
stores in your home-town.

Mallory Hats E. A. MALLORY & SONS, INC. 234 Fifth Avenue, New York Famory: Danbury, Com.

You c n speak fluent EBENGH, SPANI H of I.A IAN a't ronly 30 HOURS easy study

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yet low-priced.
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